

# SUPERVISION POLICY

Supervision is an integral part of the whole care and education experience. *“At its most basic level, supervision helps to protect children from hazards or harm that may arise in their daily experiences in play, interactions with others, and daily routines.”* (Victoria Department of Education and Training, 2010, p.1). Effective supervision allows educators to actively engage in play and learning opportunities that are meaningful to children and support their wellbeing, development and learning.

## NATIONAL QUALITY STANDARD (NQS)

QUALITY AREA 2: CHILDREN’S HEALTH AND SAFETY		
2.2	Safety	Each child is protected.
2.2.1	Supervision	At all times, reasonable precautions and adequate supervision ensure children are protected from harm and hazard.
2.2.2	Incident and emergency management	Plans to effectively manage incidents and emergencies are developed in consultation with relevant authorities, practiced and implemented.

EDUCATION AND CARE SERVICES NATIONAL REGULATIONS	
100	Risk assessment must be conducted before an excursion
101	Conduct of risk assessment for excursions
102C(2)(g)	Supervision during transportation
102E	Children embarking a means of transport- centre based service
102F	Children disembarking a means of transport- centre based service
115	Premises designed to facilitate supervision
120	Educators who are under 18 to be supervised
121	Application of Division 3
122	Educators must be working directly with children to be included in ratios
123	Educator to child ratios-Centre based services
126	Centre based services-general educator qualifications
132	Requirement for early childhood teacher- centre based services 25-59 children
133	Requirement for early childhood teacher- centre based services 60-80 children
134	Requirement for early childhood teacher- centre based services- more than 80 children
168	Education and care service must have policies and procedures

176	Time to notify certain circumstances to Regulatory Authorities
264	General qualifications for educators – Centre based
<b>CHILDREN (EDUCATION AND CARE SERVICES) NATIONAL LAW</b>	
S.165	Offence to inadequately supervise children
S.167	Offence relating to protection of children from harm and hazards
S.174	Offence to fail to notify certain information to Regulatory Authority

**RELATED POLICIES**

Administration of Medication Policy Adventurous Play Policy Bottle Safety and Preparation Policy Child Safe Environment Policy Code of Conduct Policy Cyber Safety Policy Delivery of Children to, and collection from Education and Care Service Premises	Emergency Evacuation Policy Handwashing Policy Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy Nappy Change and Toileting Policy Physical Environment Policy Road Safety Policy Safe Transportation Policy Sleep and Rest Policy Water Safety Policy
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**PURPOSE**

Educators have a duty of care to ensure children are actively supervised at all times, maintaining safe and secure environments whilst adhering to Education and Care Services National Law and National Regulations. Supervision, together with thoughtful design and arrangement of children’s environments, assists in the prevention and severity of injury to children.

Educators will actively supervise children, identifying risks and taking all necessary steps to prevent or minimise injury. Effective supervision of children also provides educators with the opportunity to support and build on children’s play experiences.

**SCOPE**

This policy applies to educators, families, staff, management, approved provider, nominated supervisor, students, volunteers and visitors of the Service.

**IMPLEMENTATION**

Adequate supervision in a centre-based service requires careful consideration depending on the different ages of children and varying abilities. Generally, the younger the child the more they will need adults

close by to support and provide assistance. Supervision of infants and toddlers who are sleeping need careful consideration to ensure educators can see and hear children. (See: *Sleep and Rest Policy*). Supervision of preschool age children may involve simultaneous use of indoor and outdoor environments and require effective supervision of children in both environments.

(Source: ACECQA, 2020).

### THE APPROVED PROVIDER, NOMINATED SUPERVISOR AND MANAGEMENT WILL:

- ensure that the premises and facilities are designed and maintained to facilitate adequate supervision of children at all times while maintaining the rights and dignity of all children
- notify the regulatory authorities of any serious incident or complaints alleging the safety, health or wellbeing of children has been compromised within 24 hours of the incident or the time that the person becomes aware of the incident or complaint. This includes if an ambulance was called in response (not as a precaution) to the incident, situation or event.
- notify parents as soon as practicable but within 24 hours if their child is involved in a serious incident/situation at the Service. Details of the incident/situation are to be recorded on the *Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Record*.
- ensure educators under eighteen years of age (18) work at a centre-based Service only if they are adequately supervised by an educator over the age of 18 at all times and are not left alone with children at any time
- ensure that all educators are aware of where all children are at all times and monitor their environment closely
- ensure educators are able to respond to any situation immediately, particular when a child is distressed or in a hazardous situation
- develop and maintain rosters that ensure continuity of care and adequate supervision at all times when children are being cared for and educated in the Service including when children are participating in excursions and when transportation is provided as part of our education and care service (See: *Safe Transportation Policy*)
- ensure a staff member or nominated supervisor is present at the service to account for children when they embark and disembark the vehicle at the OSHC service premises (Regulation 102E and 102F)
- ensure flexibility of supervision to provide for educators to supervise individual children or small groups of children

- ensure supervision of sleeping children is active, effective and frequent [as per our supervision plan relevant to the ages and developmental stages of children attending the service- see: Safe Sleep Policy/Procedure]
- ensure educators are aware that if they need to move away from children, another educator is to replace them. (e.g., collecting additional resources or attending to an individual child's needs)
- conduct risk assessments and plan ongoing supervision taking into consideration the layout of the premises and grounds, any higher risk activities, the presence of any animals, the location of activities and the location of bathroom and nappy change facilities. The supervision plan and strategies will be displayed for families in all rooms and in the outdoor area
- develop, maintain and regularly review a supervision plan and strategies for both the indoor and outdoor areas, which will support educators to position themselves effectively to allow them to observe the maximum area possible
- ensure educators employ 'active supervision' strategies at all times
- ensure educators avoid activities or actions that will distract them from supervision, such as speaking to other educators for long periods of time, taking personal phone calls, checking mobile phones or administrative tasks
- ensure educators are positioned to allow them to observe the maximum area possible
- ensure educators move around the environment to provide maximum vision of the area and avoid standing with their back to children or talking with other educators
- adopt accepted best practice; ensuring no staff member is left alone with a child to support child protection protocols
- ensure that a Risk Assessment and Management Plan is carried out before an authorisation is requested for an excursion. The risk assessment will consider and identify the number of adults required to ensure continuous adequate supervision throughout the excursion
- conduct risk assessment to determine how children are supervised while being transported and whether additional adults are required during transportation
- minimum educator qualification requirements including how many educators are to be early childhood teachers, are recognised and adhered to according to legislative requirements
- the Service maintains the required educator-to-child ratio working directly with children at all times, based on the ages and number of children being educated and cared for at the Service.

AGE GROUP	EDUCATOR TO CHILD RATIOS	APPLIES
For children from Birth to 24 months of age	1:4	All states and territories
For children aged 24 months and less than 36 months of age	1:5	All states and territories excluding VIC
	1:4	VIC
For children aged 36 months of age or over	1:10	NSW, WA
	1:11	ACT, NT, QLD, SA, VIC
	1:10 2.25 for children attending a preschool program	TAS

For ratio requirements for some preschools and disadvantaged preschools in states/territories see the Information Sheet provided by ACECQA - <http://www.acecqa.gov.au/Improved-educator-to-child-ratios>

### EDUCATORS WILL:

- monitor and maintain staff to child ratios to ensure adequate supervision of children
- have a sound understanding of their duty of care and responsibilities in ensuring children are within a child safe environment at all times
- communicate and collaborate with others to ensure the effective supervision of children within the Service
- alert other colleagues if they need to leave an area for a particular reason to ensure continuous supervision of children (e.g., to obtain resources, visit the bathroom)
- adhere to a supervision plan and strategies for both the indoor and outdoor environment, assisting colleagues to position themselves in order to effectively supervise children's play. The supervision plan will include the floor plan of the Service and include the location of activities, bathroom, and nappy change facilities
- implement vigilant supervision strategies for hygiene requirements including:
  - regular handwashing
  - toileting
  - cough and sneeze routines- using disposable tissues and handwashing
- inform new and relief educators about supervision arrangements, outlining their supervision responsibilities
- regularly evaluate the efficiency of the supervision plan and make changes as required
- ensure any educator under the age of 18 years old is never left alone with children

- ensure that at least one other educator is within sight when working with children and when supporting children with toileting/hygiene routines
- arrange the education and care environment to maximise the ability of educators to supervise all areas accessible to children. Emphasis will be on gates, the fence line and doors during arrival and departure times.
- communicate with each other about their location within the environment and any relevant information about supervising individual children to ensure their needs are met
- maintain correct ratios adhering to the Education and Care Services National Regulations throughout the education and care environment
- providing flexible rostering of supervision depending on the age of children and needs of individual children
- promote children's agency by making decisions about supervision that allows children to engage in independent exploration and appropriate risk taking
- actively engage with children to support their learning whilst actively supervising and observing children
- ensure that all children are in sight or hearing of educators at all times
- ensure that no child is left alone while eating or at nappy change and toileting times
- adequately supervise children during rest time in accordance with the *Sleep and Rest Policy* and relevant legislative requirements
- effective and adequate supervision is provided when children are transported in a vehicle at all times (*see Safe Transportation Policy and Road Safety Policy*)
- ensure that hazardous equipment and chemicals are inaccessible to children
- scan the environment during interactions with individuals or small groups
- implement correct supervision strategies and not perform other duties while responsible for the supervision of children
- listen closely to children whilst supervising areas that may not be in a direct line of sight noticing changes in volume or tone of voice
- plan for a mixture of activities to allow for appropriate supervision of groups of children.

#### CONSIDERATION WILL BE GIVEN TO THE DESIGN AND ARRANGEMENT OF CHILDREN'S ENVIRONMENTS TO SUPPORT ACTIVE SUPERVISION BY:

- using supervision skills to recognise areas of risk therefore reducing the potential for injury or incident to children and adults

- providing direct, constant and proximal monitoring to children undertaking activities that involve some risk and recognising when the ratio of educators to children needs to be increased (e.g., carpentry, water activities, climbing)
- guiding educators to make decisions about when children’s play needs to be interrupted and redirected
- supporting educators with specific strategies for supervision such as positioning, peripheral vision and monitoring children’s arrival and departure from the service
- providing consistent supervision strategies when the Service requires relief educators.

**CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT/REFLECTION**

The *Supervision Policy* will be reviewed on an annual basis in conjunction with children, families, educators, staff and management.

**CHILDCARE CENTRE DESKTOP - RELATED RESOURCES**

Child Safe Environment Procedure	Transport Pick-up and Drop-off checklist
Direct Supervision sign in/ sign out sheet	Safe Transportation Risk Assessment Management Plan
Risk Assessment Guide and Procedure	Supervision Audit
	Supervision Guidelines and Procedure

**SOURCE**

Australian Children’s Education & Care Quality Authority. (2023). *Active Supervision: Ensuring safety and promoting learning*.

Australian Children’s Education & Care Quality Authority. Children’s Health and Safety. *An analysis of Quality Area 2 of the National Quality Standard*. Occasional Paper 2. (2016).

Australian Government Department of Education. (2022). [Belonging, Being and Becoming: The Early Years Learning Framework for Australia.V2.0, 2022](#)

Early Childhood Australia Code of Ethics. (2016).

Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010. (Amended 2018). [Education and Care Services National Regulations](#). (2011).

Frith, J., Kambouris, N., & O’Grady, O. (2003). *Health & safety in children’s centres: Model policies & practices* (2nd ed).

Guide to the Education and Care Services National Law and the Education and Care Services National Regulations. (2017).

Guide to the National Quality Framework. (2017). (Amended 2023).

Revised National Quality Standard. (2018).

Victoria Department of Education and Training. (2012). *Supervision* [Practice Note 12]: <https://www.education.vic.gov.au/Documents/childhood/providers/regulation/pracnotessuperv.pdf>

[Western Australian Education and Care Services National Regulations](#)

**REVIEW**

POLICY REVIEWED BY	TRACEY DAVEY	FUNTASTIC KIDZ	MAY 2023
POLICY REVIEWED	MAY 2023	NEXT REVIEW DATE	APRIL 2023
VERSION NUMBER	V11.4.23		
MODIFICATIONS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• minor formatting edits within text</li> <li>• additional information added re: supervision requirements for transportation of children</li> <li>• hyperlinks checked and repaired as required</li> <li>• Continuous Improvement section added</li> <li>• Childcare Centre Desktop Resource section added</li> <li>• link to Western Australian Education and Care Services National Regulations added in 'Sources'</li> </ul>		
POLICY REVIEWED	PREVIOUS MODIFICATIONS	NEXT REVIEW DATE	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• policy maintenance</li> <li>• additional information regarding consideration of supervision added to implementation section</li> <li>• minor formatting edits within text</li> <li>• hyperlinks checked and repaired as required</li> </ul>		
APRIL 2021	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• policy review - minor edits</li> <li>• inclusion of supervision for safe transportation</li> <li>• sources checked for currency</li> </ul>	APRIL 2022	
APRIL 2020	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• rearranged some points for better flow</li> <li>• educator to child ratios added for all states/territories</li> <li>• additional information added in some sections</li> <li>• supervision for handwashing added</li> </ul>	APRIL 2021	
APRIL 2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction changed</li> <li>• Irrelevant information deleted.</li> <li>• Sources/references corrected, updated, and alphabetised.</li> </ul>	APRIL 2020	
APRIL 2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Minor terminology and grammatical adjustments made to further support understanding and implementation</li> <li>• Included the list of related policies</li> </ul>	APRIL 2019	
OCTOBER 2017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Updated the references to comply with the revised National Quality Standard</li> </ul>	APRIL 2018	



<p>APRIL 2017</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Minor changes made to Educators and Nominated Supervisor roles and responsibilities to ensure a compliant and safe environment for children.</li> <li>• Updated to meet the National Law and/or National Regulations in respect of a serious incidents and notification purposes.</li> </ul>	<p>APRIL 2018</p>
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